

# Ohio County Profiles

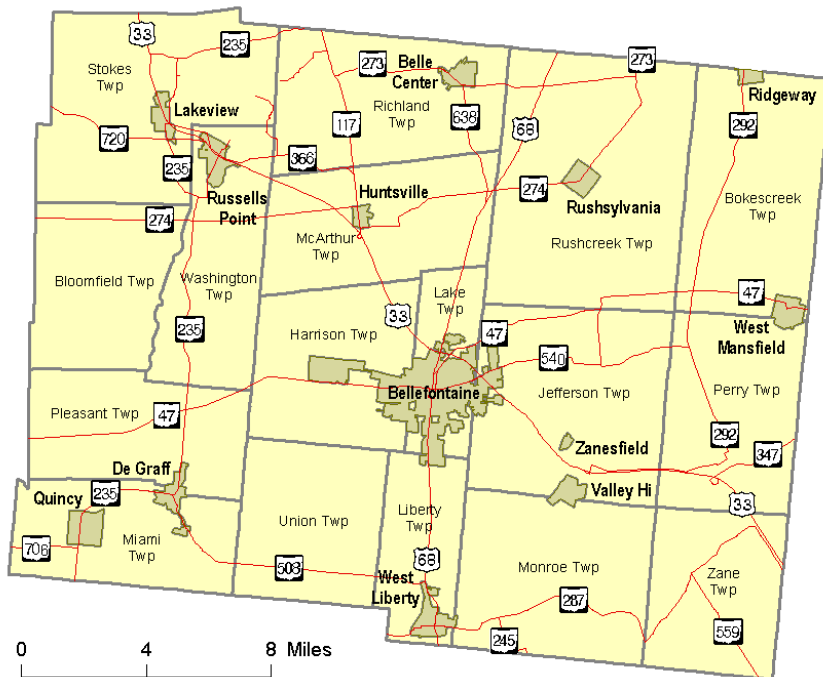


Department of  
Development

Prepared by the Office of Strategic Research

## Logan County

**Established:** Act - March 1, 1818  
**2006 Population:** 46,189  
**Land Area:** 458.5 square mile  
**County Seat:** Bellefontaine City  
**Named for:** Colonel Benjamin Logan, Indian Wars



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$819,399,010
Residential	\$595,929,260
Agriculture	\$82,192,780
Industrial	\$47,493,510
Commercial	\$93,783,460
Mineral	\$0
Ohio income tax liability	\$28,155,776
Average per return	\$1,289.36

### Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Urban (Residential/Commercial/Industrial/Transportation and Urban Grasses)	3.51%
Cropland	52.81%
Pasture	8.70%
Forest	31.01%
Open Water	1.82%
Wetlands (Wooded/Herbaceous)	2.11%
Bare/Mines	0.04%

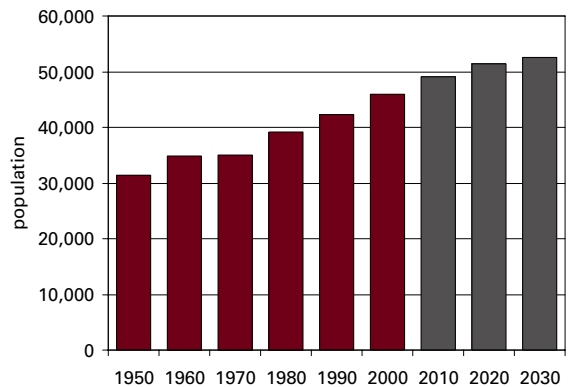
### Largest Areas

	Census 2000	Est. 2006
Bellefontaine city	13,069	12,808
Stokes twp UB	4,293	4,274
Washington twp UB	2,326	2,325
Jefferson twp UB	2,012	2,084
Rushcreek twp UB	1,648	1,763
West Liberty village	1,813	1,744
Richland twp UB	1,648	1,683
Harrison twp UB	1,599	1,639
McArthur twp UB	1,495	1,569
Russells Point village	1,619	1,534

UB: Unincorporated Balance

### Total Population

Census	Estimated
1800	2001 46,029
1810	2002 46,302
1820 3,159	2003 46,419
1830 6,440	2004 46,505
1840 14,015	2005 46,392
1850 19,162	2006 46,189
1860 20,996	
1870 23,028	Projected
1880 26,267	2010 49,040
1890 27,386	2020 51,340
1900 30,420	2030 52,500
1910 30,084	
1920 30,104	
1930 28,981	
1940 29,624	
1950 31,329	
1960 34,803	
1970 35,072	
1980 39,155	
1990 42,310	
2000 46,005	



**Population by Race**

	Number	Percent
Total Population	46,005	100.0%
White	44,073	95.8%
African-American	764	1.7%
Native American	127	0.3%
Asian	263	0.6%
Pacific Islander	3	0.0%
Other	96	0.2%
Two or More Races	679	1.5%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	367	0.8%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>4.7%</b>

**Educational Attainment**

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	29,962	100.0%
No high school diploma	4,900	16.4%
High school graduate	15,538	51.9%
Some college, no degree	4,664	15.6%
Associate degree	1,420	4.7%
Bachelor's degree	2,080	6.9%
Master's degree or higher	1,360	4.5%

**Family Type by Employment Status**

	Number	Percent
Total Families	12,670	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	5,674	44.8%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	2,173	17.2%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	714	5.6%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	1,685	13.3%
Male householder, in labor force	606	4.8%
Male householder, not in labor force	121	1.0%
Female householder, in labor force	1,224	9.7%
Female householder, not in labor force	473	3.7%

**Household Income in 1999**

	Number	Percent
Total Households	17,906	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	1,527	8.5%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2,190	12.2%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2,384	13.3%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2,481	13.9%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2,141	12.0%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,932	10.8%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	2,153	12.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,805	10.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,012	5.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	177	1.0%
\$200,000 or more	104	0.6%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$41,479</b>	

**Population by Age**

	Number	Percent
Total Population	46,005	100.0%
Under 6 years	3,778	8.2%
6 to 17 years	8,477	18.4%
18 to 24 years	3,788	8.2%
25 to 44 years	12,867	28.0%
45 to 64 years	10,679	23.2%
65 years and more	6,416	13.9%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>36.9</b>	

**Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18**

	Number	Percent
Total Families	12,670	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	4,365	34.5%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	461	3.6%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	1,181	9.3%
Families with no own children	6,663	52.6%

**Poverty Status in 1999 of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children**

	Number	Percent
Total Families	12,670	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	11,773	92.9%
Family income below poverty level	897	7.1%
Married couple, with related children	159	17.7%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	38	4.2%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	449	50.1%
Families with no related children	251	28.0%

**Ratio of Income in 1999 To Poverty Level**

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	45,208	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	1,835	4.1%
50% to 99% of poverty level	2,351	5.2%
100% to 149% of poverty level	2,798	6.2%
150% to 199% of poverty level	3,990	8.8%
200% of poverty level or more	34,234	75.7%

**Residence in 1995**

	Number	Percent
Population 5 years and over	42,848	100.0%
Same house in 1995	25,108	58.6%
Different house, same county	11,078	25.9%
Different county, same state	5,003	11.7%
Different state	1,249	2.9%
Puerto Rico or U.S. islands	0	0.0%
Foreign country	410	1.0%

## Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	21,962	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	7,610	34.7%
15 to 29 minutes	8,117	37.0%
30 to 44 minutes	3,230	14.7%
45 to 59 minutes	934	4.3%
60 minutes or more	1,214	5.5%
Worked at home	857	3.9%
<b>Mean travel time</b>	<b>22.0 minutes</b>	

## Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	21,571	100.0%
Occupied housing units	17,956	83.2%
Owner occupied	13,578	62.9%
Renter occupied	4,378	20.3%
Vacant housing units	3,615	16.8%

## Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	21,571	100.0%
Built 1995 to March 2000	1,950	9.0%
Built 1990 to 1994	1,645	7.6%
Built 1980 to 1989	2,250	10.4%
Built 1970 to 1979	2,997	13.9%
Built 1960 to 1969	2,392	11.1%
Built 1950 to 1959	2,584	12.0%
Built 1940 to 1949	1,548	7.2%
Built 1939 or earlier	6,205	28.8%
<b>Median year built</b>	<b>1962</b>	

## Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10,113	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	81	0.8%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	502	5.0%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	1,247	12.3%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2,283	22.6%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2,034	20.1%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	1,488	14.7%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	1,006	9.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	912	9.0%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	266	2.6%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	252	2.5%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	26	0.3%
\$1,000,000 or more	16	0.2%
<b>Median value</b>	<b>\$88,300</b>	

## House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	17,956	100.0%
Utility gas	8,134	45.3%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	4,766	26.5%
Electricity	3,241	18.0%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1,162	6.5%
Coal, coke or wood	521	2.9%
Solar energy or other fuel	104	0.6%
No fuel used	28	0.2%

## Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4,186	100.0%
Less than \$100	47	1.1%
\$100 to \$199	213	5.1%
\$200 to \$299	277	6.6%
\$300 to \$399	565	13.5%
\$400 to \$499	896	21.4%
\$500 to \$599	828	19.8%
\$600 to \$699	503	12.0%
\$700 to \$799	275	6.6%
\$800 to \$899	104	2.5%
\$900 to \$999	41	1.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	35	0.8%
\$1,500 or more	11	0.3%
No cash rent	391	9.3%
<b>Median gross rent</b>	<b>\$489</b>	
Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1999	22.0	

## Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

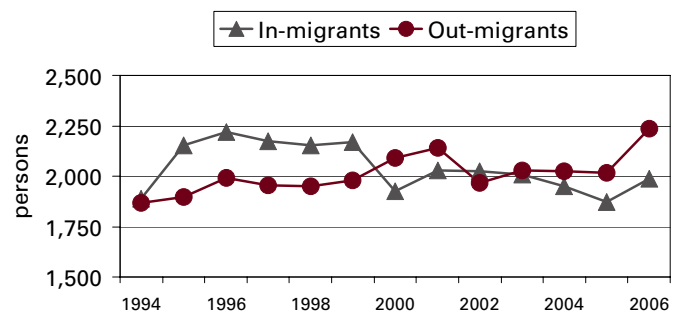
	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	7,013	100.0%
Less than \$400	310	4.4%
\$400 to \$599	1,158	16.5%
\$600 to \$799	1,814	25.9%
\$800 to \$999	1,568	22.4%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,144	16.3%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	467	6.7%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	370	5.3%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	163	2.3%
\$3,000 or more	19	0.3%
<b>Median monthly owners cost</b>	<b>\$827</b>	

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 19.1

## Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15-44	591	64.3
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-17	11	11.0
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	459	985.4
Marriages / rate per 1,000 population	416	8.9
Divorces / rate per 1,000 population	210	4.5

## Migration



**Agriculture**

Land in farms (acres)	219,000
Number of farms	1,030
Average size (acres)	213
Total cash receipts	\$67,678,000
Per farm	\$65,707

**Education**

Public schools	18
Students (Average Daily Membership)	7,919
Expenditures per student	\$8,231
Student-teacher ratio	15.9
Graduation rate	91.7
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	486.4
Non-public schools	0
Students	0
4-year public universities	0
Branches	0
2-year public colleges	0
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Main / Branches)	3 / 6

**Transportation**

Registered motor vehicles	58,991
Passenger cars	34,716
Noncommercial trucks	11,587
Total license revenue	\$1,492,240.84
Interstate highway miles	0.00
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	50.41
State highway miles	182.51
Commercial airports	1

**Voting**

Number of precincts	44
Number of registered voters	29,730
Voted in 2006 election	16,754
Percent turnout	56.4%

**Health Care**

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	50
Registered hospitals	1
Number of beds	125
Licensed nursing homes	3
Number of beds	256
Licensed residential care	2
Number of beds	101
Adults with employer-based insurance	63.5%
Children with employer-based insurance	69.0%

**State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, And Wildlife Areas**

Facilities	6
Acreage	6,750.41

**Communications**

Television stations	0
Radio stations	2
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	9,130

**Crime**

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	933
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**Finance**

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	6
Assets	\$639,371,000
Branch offices	20
Institutions represented	12

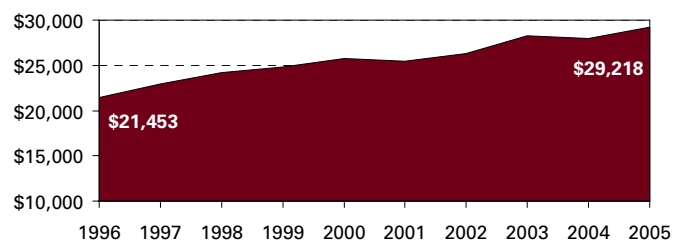
**Transfer Payments**

Total transfer payments	\$233,117,000
Payments to individuals	\$220,558,000
Retirement and disability	\$101,210,000
Medical payments	\$92,552,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$18,528,000
Unemployment benefits	\$3,844,000
Veterans benefits	\$3,687,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$598,000
Other payments to individuals	\$139,000
Total personal income	\$1,355,465,000
Dependency ratio	17.2%

**Federal Expenditures**

Direct expenditures or obligations	\$222,846,522
Retirement and disability	\$104,267,218
Other direct payments	\$61,840,978
Grant awards	\$42,738,574
Highway planning and construction	\$2,429,457
Temporary assistance to needy families	\$3,063,786
Medical assistance program	\$25,936,620
Procurement contract awards	\$3,727,190
Dept. of Defense	\$1,107,849
Salary and wages	\$10,272,562
Dept. of Defense	\$574,000
Other federal assistance	\$76,347,493
Direct loans	\$10,692,168
Guaranteed loans	\$22,623,167
Insurance	\$43,032,158

**Per Capita Personal Income**



<b>Civilian Labor Force</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>
Civilian labor force	24,300	24,400	24,400	24,600	25,100
Employed	23,000	23,100	23,100	23,300	23,900
Unemployed	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,200
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.7

**Employment and Wages by Sector**

<b>NAICS Industrial Sector</b>	<b>Average Annual Employment</b>		<b>Total Wages (in thousands of dollars)</b>	
	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>
Total covered under Ohio UC Law	19,954	20,112	\$682,577	\$720,422
Private Sector	17,586	17,772	\$613,438	\$646,641
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	60	62	\$1,640	\$1,302
Mining	-1	33	\$0	\$1,700
Utilities	37	38	\$1,542	\$1,653
Construction	672	665	\$21,693	\$21,774
Manufacturing	5,769	5,758	\$333,114	\$350,049
Wholesale trade	366	366	\$13,495	\$14,903
Retail trade	1,916	1,946	\$37,237	\$38,391
Transportation and warehousing	1,420	1,487	\$49,743	\$55,713
Information	111	107	\$3,250	\$3,182
Finance and insurance	347	343	\$11,379	\$10,979
Real estate and rental and leasing	189	210	\$4,452	\$4,540
Professional and technical services	725	-1	\$22,821	\$0
Management of companies and enterprises	-1	-1	\$0	\$0
Administrative and waste services	1,865	1,895	\$35,806	\$38,566
Educational services	54	-1	\$493	\$0
Health care and social assistance	1,886	1,877	\$49,824	\$52,488
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	150	145	\$1,826	\$1,864
Accommodation and food services	1,402	1,468	\$12,999	\$13,713
Other services, except public administration	583	615	\$10,452	\$11,365
State and Local Government	2,368	2,340	\$69,139	\$73,781
State government	92	84	\$3,287	\$3,062
Local government	2,276	2,256	\$65,852	\$70,719
Federal Government	149	147	\$7,030	\$6,387

-1 or \$0 indicates suppression for confidentiality

<b>Business Numbers</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>
Business starts	94	109	92	91	65
Active businesses	960	965	984	981	947

<b>Major Employers</b>	
Asahi Glass Co Ltd/AGC Automotive	Mfg
Bellefontaine City Bd of Ed	Govt
Daido Metal Co Ltd	Mfg
HBD Industries	Mfg
Honda Motor Co Ltd	Mfg
Mary Rutan Hospital	Serv
Nash-Finch Co	Trade
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade

<b>Residential Construction</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>
Total units	213	193	285	191	217
Total valuation (000)	\$24,963	\$24,531	\$33,090	\$25,938	\$27,197
Total single-unit bldgs	213	193	208	173	156
Average cost per unit	\$117,197	\$127,106	\$144,741	\$146,202	\$151,198
Total multi-unit bldg units	0	0	77	18	61
Average cost per unit	\$0	\$0	\$38,753	\$35,833	\$59,180